



Metal Matters

3 July 2023

Investors sought to fund expansion of the Mopani copper mine in Zambia

Zambian state-owned ZCCM Investments Holdings PLC provisional results showed that the Mopani copper mine recorded a loss of US\$ 298.1 million in 2022 compared to a loss US\$74.2 million in 2021 as a result of a fall in copper production from 87,618 tonnes to 72,694 tonnes. Mopani's future growth prospects are dependent on expansion projects that would give the mine the capacity to produce over 200,000 tonnes of copper cathode from 2027 onwards. An estimated US\$300 million is required for the expansion projects in addition to \$150 million of working capital. Rothschild has been engaged to find new investors. Reuters reported that Zijin Mining Group and Sibanye Stillwater are among those shortlisted, and ZCCM's CEO has indicated that the selection process is likely to be completed within two months.

Imerys, a leading provider of mineral-based specialty solutions, <u>acquired</u> an 80% stake in British Lithium. British Lithium has developed a unique process and pilot plant to produce battery-grade lithium carbonate from Cornish granite. As part of the JV, Imerys will provide a lithium deposit in Cornwall with 161 million tonnes of inferred resources at 0.54% lithium oxide content. These resources suggest a life of mine exceeding 30 years at a production rate of 20,000 tonnes of lithium carbonate equivalent per year. Imerys indicated that this project in combination with the <u>EMILI</u> project in France would make it the largest integrated lithium producer in Europe with more than 20% of announced lithium output in 2030.

There was more news on foreign involvement in the lithium sector in Bolivia. Uranium One Group JSC (an entity of ROSATOM) and YLB (Yacimientos de Litio Bolivianos) <u>signed</u> a framework agreement on the construction of lithium carbonate mining and production complex in Potosí Department. It is ROSATOM's first large-scale foreign project in the field of lithium production involving an investment of US\$600 million. It is planning to build a processing facility with a capacity of 25,000 tonnes of lithium carbonate per year. Separately, China's Citic Guoan Group signed a similar agreement and is <u>reported</u> to be planning to invest US\$857 million to develop lithium resources. On the back of the agreements, Bolivia expects to produce 100,000 tonnes of lithium carbonate in 2025.





Source: Bloomberg



Metal prices

Metal	Price USD (30 June)	Weekly change %	Year-to-date change %	Price vs 200 day moving average	Price vs 52 week high
Gold	1912.25	-1.0%	5.4%	103.4%	93.4%
Silver	22.47	0.6%	-6.2%	100.5%	86.3%
Palladium	1254	-2.0%	-29.4%	74.3%	54.2%
Platinum	897	-2.9%	-13.0%	90.8%	79.5%
Cobalt	29365.6	0.7%	-32.0%	72.5%	38.4%
Copper	8210	-3.3%	-2.1%	97.6%	87.0%
Nickel	20125	-3.7%	-33.9%	82.2%	64.5%

Bloomberg codes: GOLDLNPM, SLVRLND, PLDMLNPM, PLTMLNPM, BYW1, LOCADY, LONIDY Notes. All performance data to 30 June 2023. Past performance is not an indicator of future performance and the value of an investment may fall as well as rise. Investors take on currency risk when taking unhedged exposure to commodities.

The week ahead

3 July	AU, CN, EU, UK, US: Manufacturing PMIs; JP: Tankan Large Manufacturers Index;		
4 July	AU: Interest Rate Decision; CA: Manufacturing PMI; DE: Balance of Trade		
5 July	AU, EU, JP, UK: Services and Composite PMIs; US: Factory Orders, FOMC Minutes		
6 July	AU, CA, US: Balance of Trade; EU, UK: Construction PMIs; US: ISM Services PMI		
7 July	DE: Industrial Production; UK: Halifax House Price Index; US: Non Farm Payrolls		

Further reading

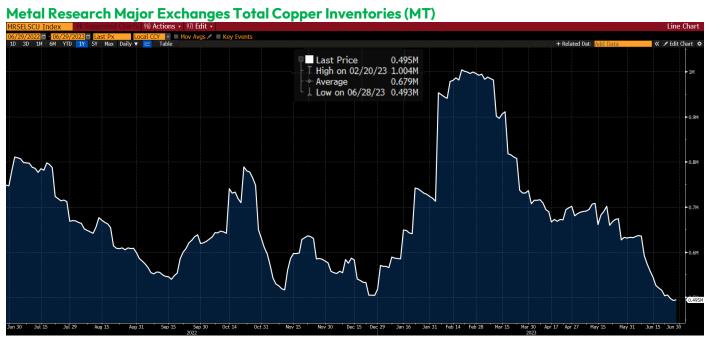
Bloomberg With Plenty of Clean Energy, Brazil Aims for Green Hydrogen Export Market

Bloomberg Wind Turbines That Shake and Break Cost Their Maker Billions

Bloomberg Electrifying America's Macho Trucks Is Still Too Hard

Reuters Column: Global exchange copper stocks sink to 15-year lows

Reuters Germany to earmark 900 million euros in subsidies for e-car charging systems



Data: as at 29 June 2023 Source: Bloomberg



Disclaimer

For professional clients and eligible counterparties only

NTree International Limited ("NTree") is an appointed representative of Messels Ltd. which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. This document does not constitute an offer to buy or sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any company.

NTree Deutschland GmbH, Germany, is a 100% subsidiary of NTree International Ltd. and acts as a tied agent for the account and under the liability of AHP Capital Management GmbH, Frankfurt am Main, Germany. As a tied agent of AHP NTree Deutschland GmbH is allowed to provide investment brokerage and investment solicitation in regard to financial instruments in Germany and it is intended expand these activities gradually into other EU and EFTA member states. NTree International Ltd. does not provide financial services in the European Union.

NTree manages and distributes the Elementum Metal Securities range of physically-backed metal Exchange Traded Commodities ("ETC" or "ETC Securities"). This document is prepared by NTree for Elementum Metal Securities.

This document is not intended for distribution to any other country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation. Specifically, this document is not intended for general distribution in the United States or Canada. Investing in financial markets involves a substantial degree of risk. Nothing described herein is intended to imply that an investment is "safe", "conservative", "risk free" or "risk averse".

This document is intended for information purposes only and does not consider the specific investment objective, financial situation or particular needs of any potential investor and is intended only for those investors who are capable of understanding the risk of loss of all or a substantial part of their monies. Potential investors in the UK are reminded that they will not benefit from the UK investors compensation scheme.

Nothing contained herein constitutes investment, legal, tax or other advice nor is to be relied upon in making an investment or other decision. No recommendation is made positive or otherwise, regarding individual securities or investments mentioned herein. Any summary list of risk factors does not purport to be a complete enumeration or explanation of the risks involved in an investment in short and leveraged products. Prospective clients must consult with their own legal, tax and financial advisers before deciding to invest.

This document contains the opinions of the author and such opinions are subject to change without notice. The source of data is NTree unless otherwise stated. No guarantee is made to the accuracy of the information provided which has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable. This document and the information contained herein is intended only for the use of persons (or entities they represent) to whom it has been provided.

This document is marketing material. Before investing an investor should read the Prospectus and KID available at https://www.elementummetals.com

Risk Factors

Investment in the ETC Securities will involve a significant degree of risk. Investors may lose the value of their entire investment or part of it. Each prospective purchaser of, or investor in, ETC Securities should be familiar with instruments having characteristics similar to the ETC Securities and should fully understand the terms of the ETC Securities and the nature and extent of its exposure to risk of loss.

Performance and capital loss: Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. The value of an investment may go down as well as up and can result in losses, up to and including a total loss of the amount initially invested.

Generic risks: Investments in ETCs involve numerous risks including, but not limited to, metal market risks, foreign exchange risks, interest rate risks, and liquidity risks.